



Risk Management: Lessons Learned

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Speaker



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Background

- Risk discussion at MDM last year
- Have been applying risk management in aerospace, automotive, defense and medical device industries
- After recently working with several organizations, we acquired some points of emphasis

Topics

- Risk Plan
- Management Review/ Report
- Suppliers
- Existing Products
- P1/ P2 Approach

Risk Plan - Expectations

- **Risk activities by life cycle phases for all new products**
 - Prefer to begin at concept level and when process is first laid out
 - Can use functions or components
 - Ratings tend to be more qualitative early, until we are able to test
- **Responsibilities for each activity**
- **Requirements for risk review, expected data and information sources, and roles**
- **Criteria for risk acceptability**

Risk Plan - Process

- **Method to evaluate overall residual risk and acceptable level**
- **Method to verify risk control measures effective – validation? Data review. Inspection plans**
- **Collection and review of production and post-production information**
 - Manufacturing data, field/ return data, plus clinical
- **Approvers of Risk Management Report**

Risk Report - Team

- **Residual risk review**
- **Benefit-risk analysis compared to state of the art**
 - No longer just your own product
- **All risks have been considered and actions completed**
 - How does this link to activity tracking. Yes – a protocol and report will be generated, but not always for characterization testing

Risk Report - Management

- Risk plan has been implemented
- Overall residual risk is acceptable (and reviewed by management)
 - A blending of all data, reports, information
- Methods are in place to collect and review production and post-production data

Suppliers – Customer Considerations

- **Flow expectations through Supplier Quality Agreement**
 - How does this impact future activities? Ongoing risk reviews
 - Low volume situations
- **Be flexible with format**
- **Be prepared to be involved**
- **Expectations should depend on the risk level**

Suppliers – Key Activities

- **Methods to ensure compliance**
- **Practical process to execute this activity**
- **Method for maintaining the accuracy of process FMEAs over time – including state of the art**
- **Need a hazard analysis for vendor changes? Yes**

Existing Products

- **When to update to new format**
- **Impact of different scoring methods**
- **Impact on suppliers**
- **Solutions to risk questions – depends on where you were and what new system has been put in place**
 - Standard answers do not exist
- **There are as many templates, as companies I have worked with**
 - And no “good” software exists

P1 / P2 Approach

- The concept is logical
- Execution is complex
- Prior approach of occurrence and detectability is blurred together
- Performing risk assessment early in a project, the details required will not be available
 - Nice to allow flexibility so value can be obtained as project matures
- Using qualitative and quantitative together is hard
 - Yet if we are to do it early, we do not have good data to estimate percentages

Related References

- Risk Management (MDM 2021 Presentation) - <https://bit.ly/3tD6avd>
- Risk Management (MDDI Article) – <https://bit.ly/3vtD0h8>
- FMEA - <https://bit.ly/2y0F6XS>
- Valuable Risk Management – <https://bit.ly/17q0y7g>
- Requirements - <https://bit.ly/1ciEAGP>
- DOE – <https://bit.ly/14HgKSz>
- DOE White Paper - <https://bit.ly/18rGYZD>



Thank you!

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QUESTIONS?